

Basic Bot

Robots & God Workshop

CampInfinity



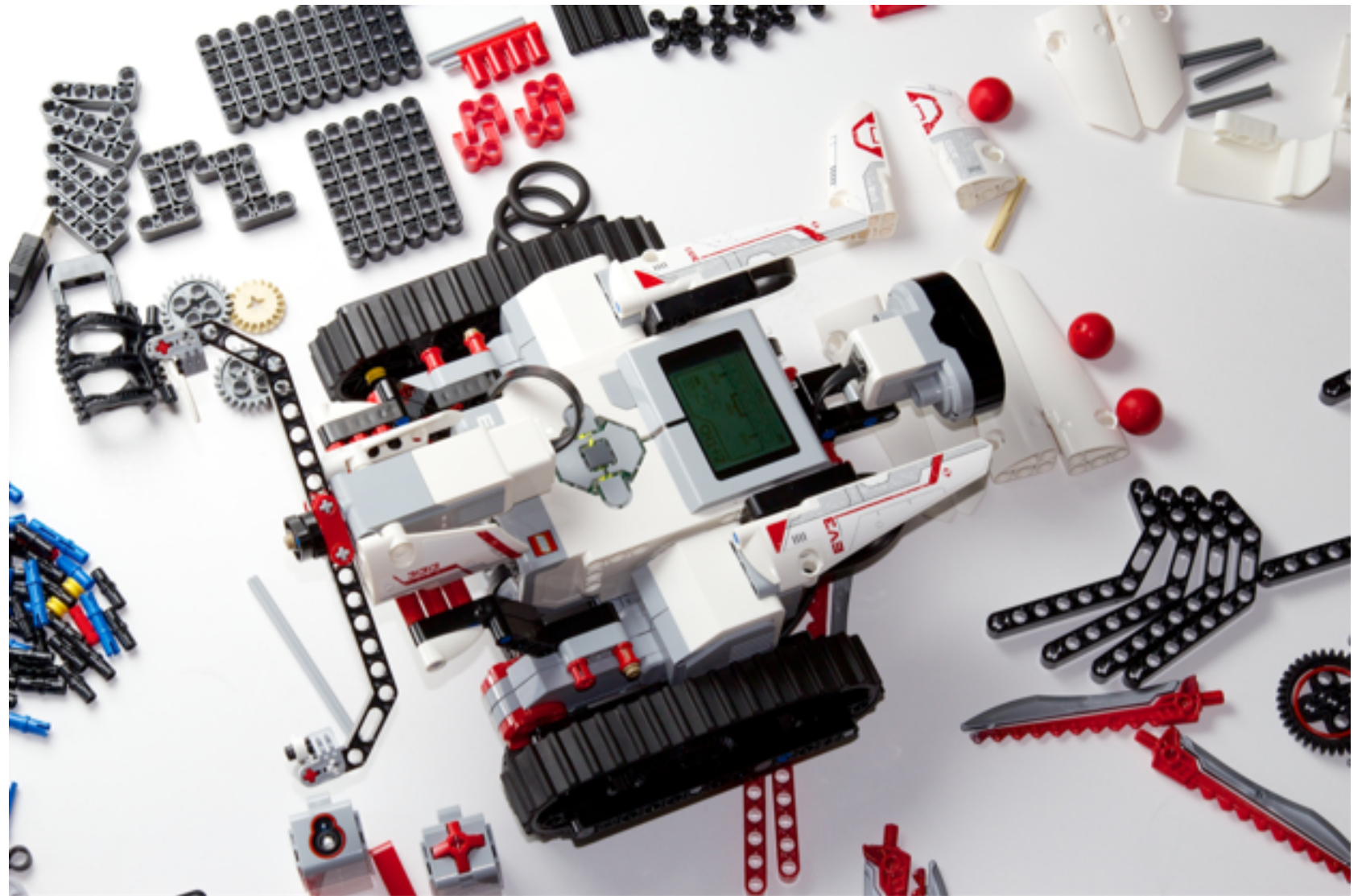
Robotics Overview

Design
Build
Program
Test
Debug
Fix
Repeat



LEGO Mindstorm EV3 Robotics Kit

Computer (brick)
Sensors
Structure
Motors
Gears
Wheels
Power



Programming: teaching robot what to do

blocks are commands

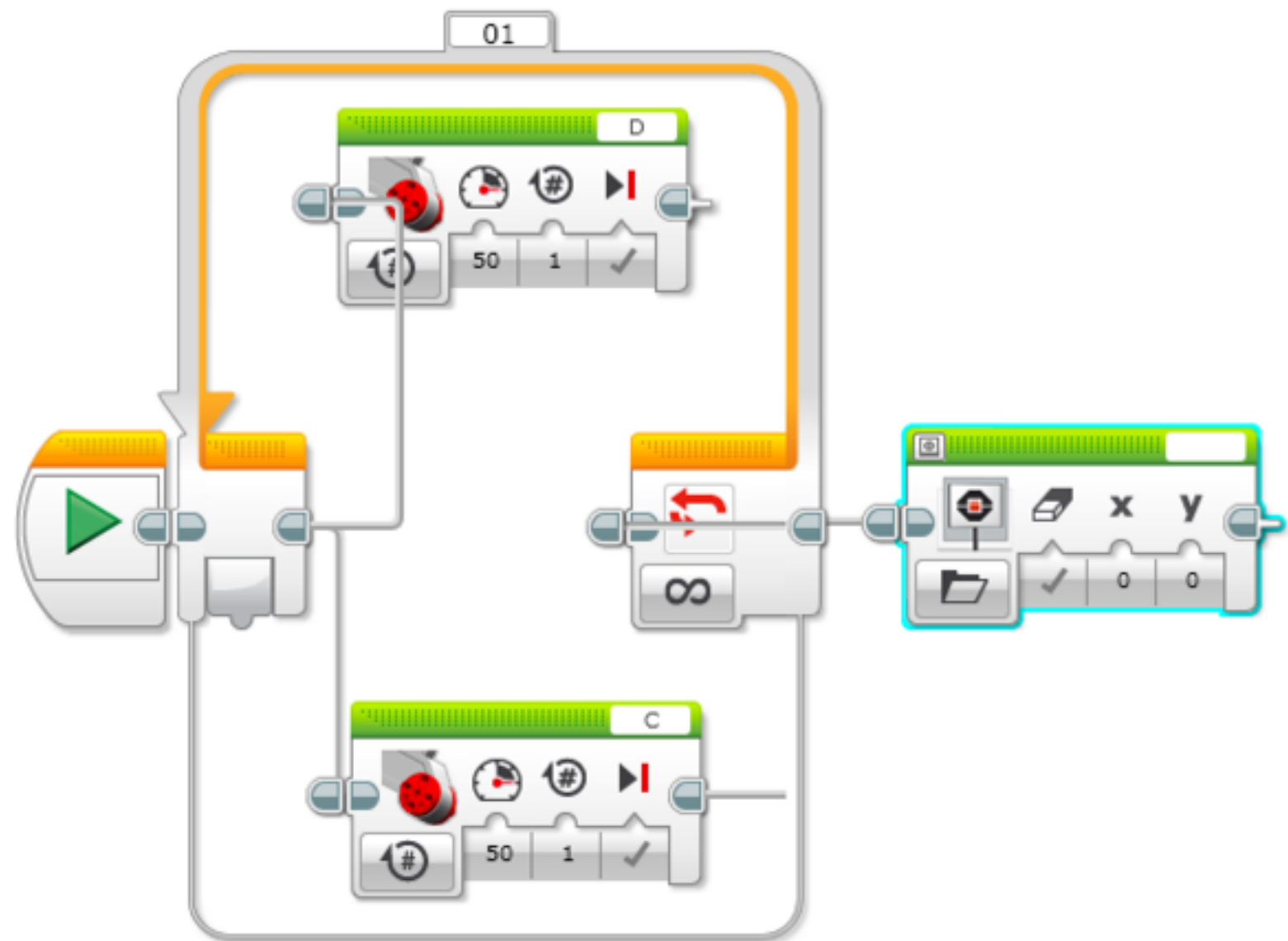
types of blocks

motor

sensor

loop

conditional

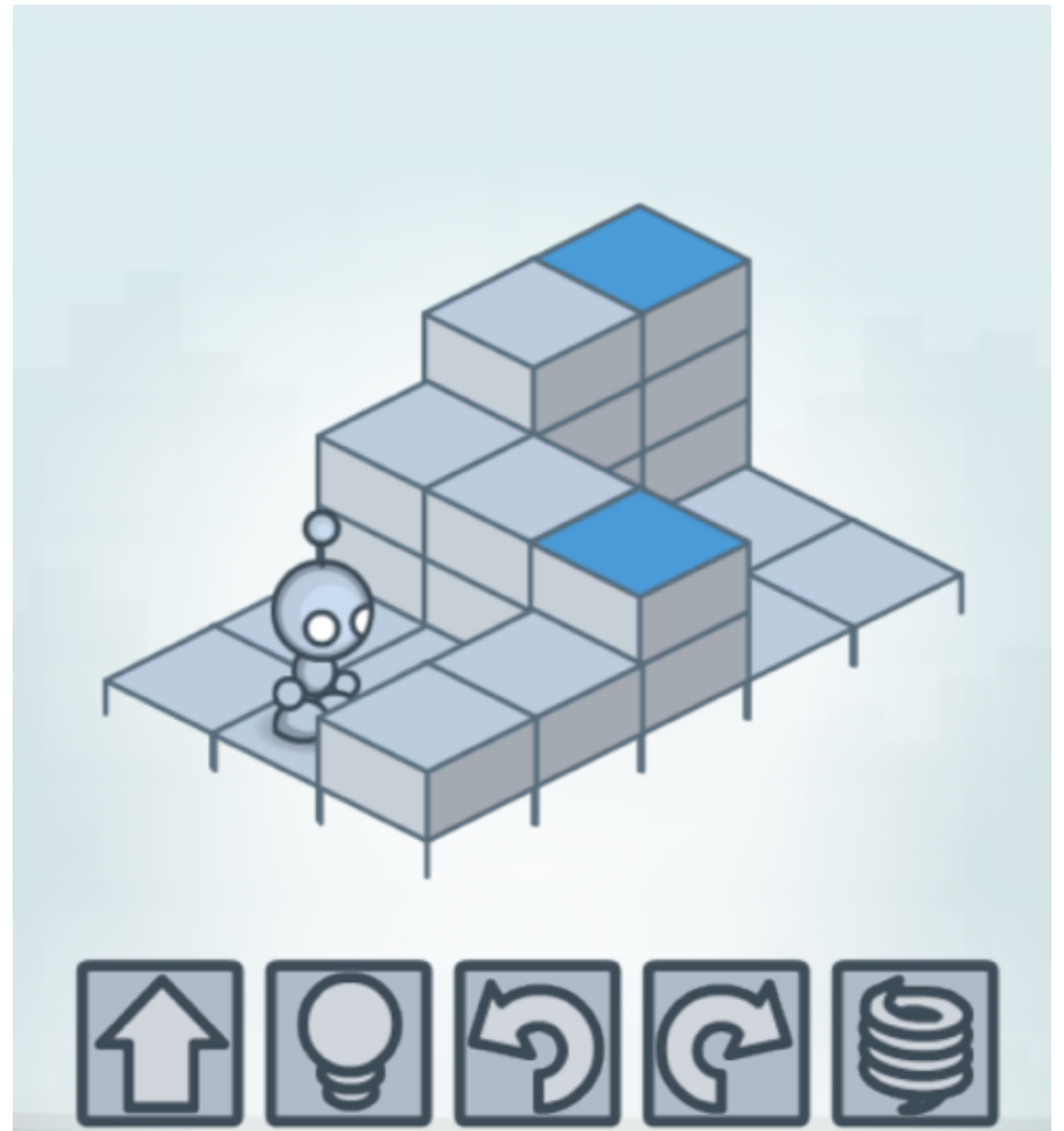


Programming, also known as coding, makes robots come alive!

problem to solve

commands robot knows

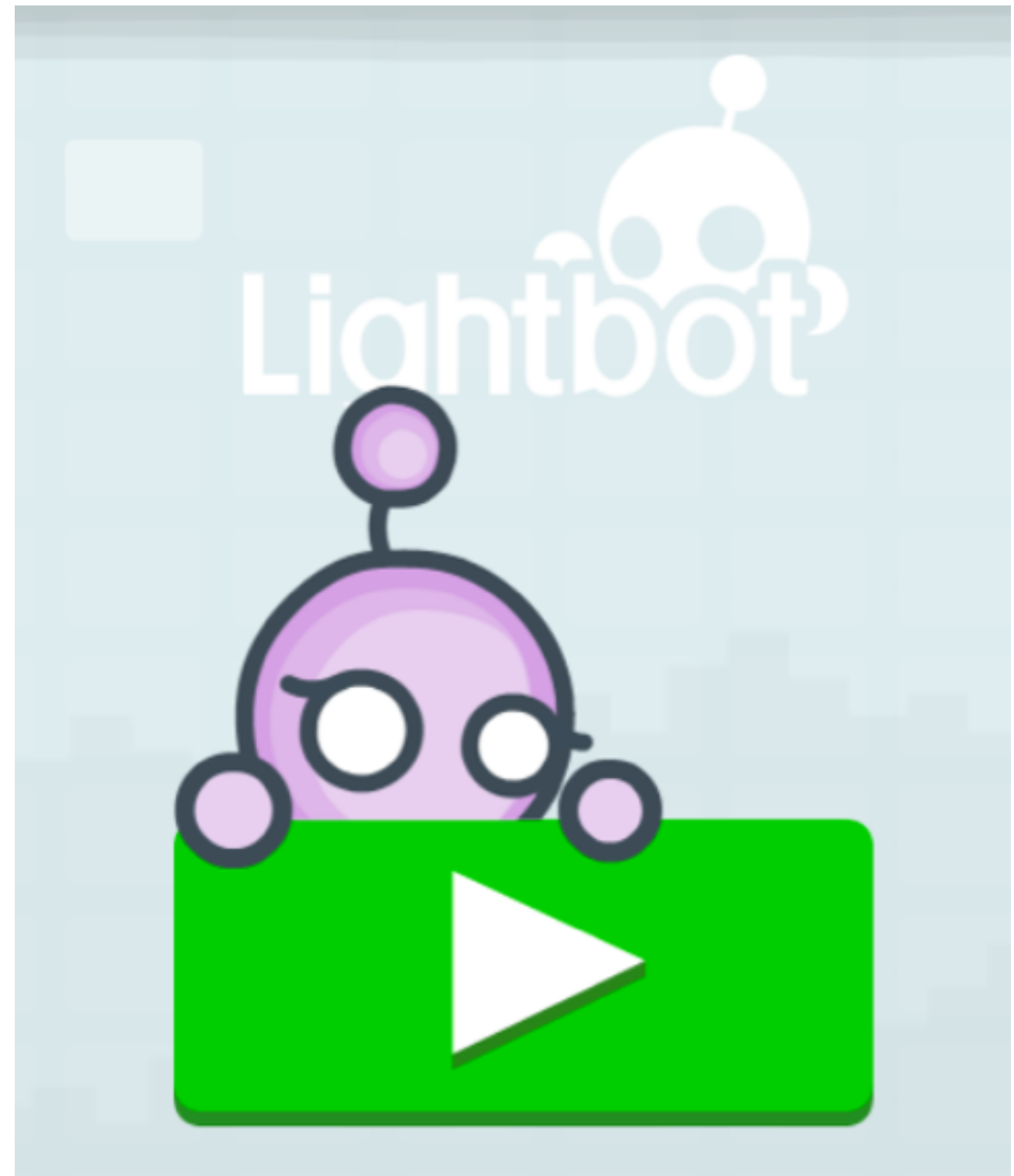
sequence commands to solve the problem



Work thru LightBot to learn basics of programming

see how many levels you can work thru until your teacher tells you to stop

show your teacher how many levels your team did



Lego EV3 Brick

computer

programmed from
iPad app or display

commands are Lego-like
blocks



Connecting iPad to Brick



Hey student!

Bluetooth Dilemma



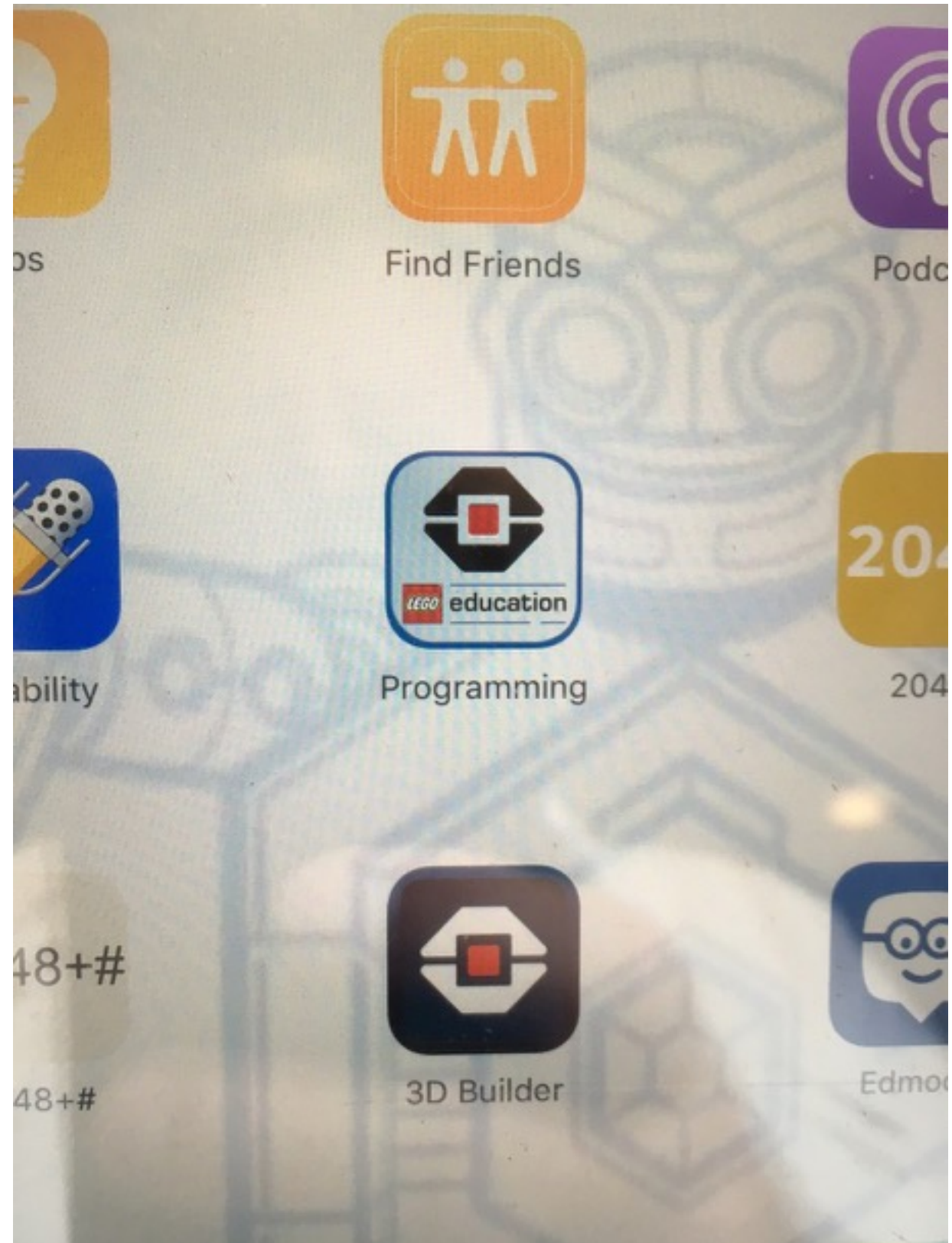
Lego EV3 Brick: Getting Started

- learn the buttons & display icons
- battery level
- access program files
- view sensor ports
- brick settings (bluetooth)
- rename your brick
- show your teacher



Lego Mindstorm App: Program the Brick

- connect iPad to brick
- rename program
- display your team's name
- say your team's name
- make program stop when user hits any button
- run program from iPad
- run program from brick
- **show your teacher**



T

dan

AA

8 3 2

My Sound

100 2

EV3			
A	B	C	D
1	2	3	4

Brick Program Challenge Program

- write a program that will do the following using the switch block
 - display each team member's first name when a specific button is pressed on the brick (for example if left is pressed then display Tom, right display Joe, etc)
 - if nothing is pushed display "push a button"
 - repeat this forever (infinity)
 - demo to a teacher
- modify the program to center each the display of the name
- **show your teacher**

Learn Motors

- 2 large - for moving the bot
- 1 medium - for arm like thing
- movement measured in
 - degrees
 - # rotations
 - time
- configure the following
 - port
 - measure type
 - length
 - power
 - brake or coast



Program: Motors in Sequence

- connect a large motor
- program to do 3 rotations
- experiment with speed & direction
- program motor to turn 30 degrees very slowly
- add 2nd motor & make it turn after the first
 - make first motor turn twice
 - make second motor turn 4 times in reverse
- now make 2nd motor turn twice as fast as the first motor, still in reverse
- **show your teacher**



Sequence vs Parallel



150,000 hairs, and God knows every single one



Sequence vs Parallel

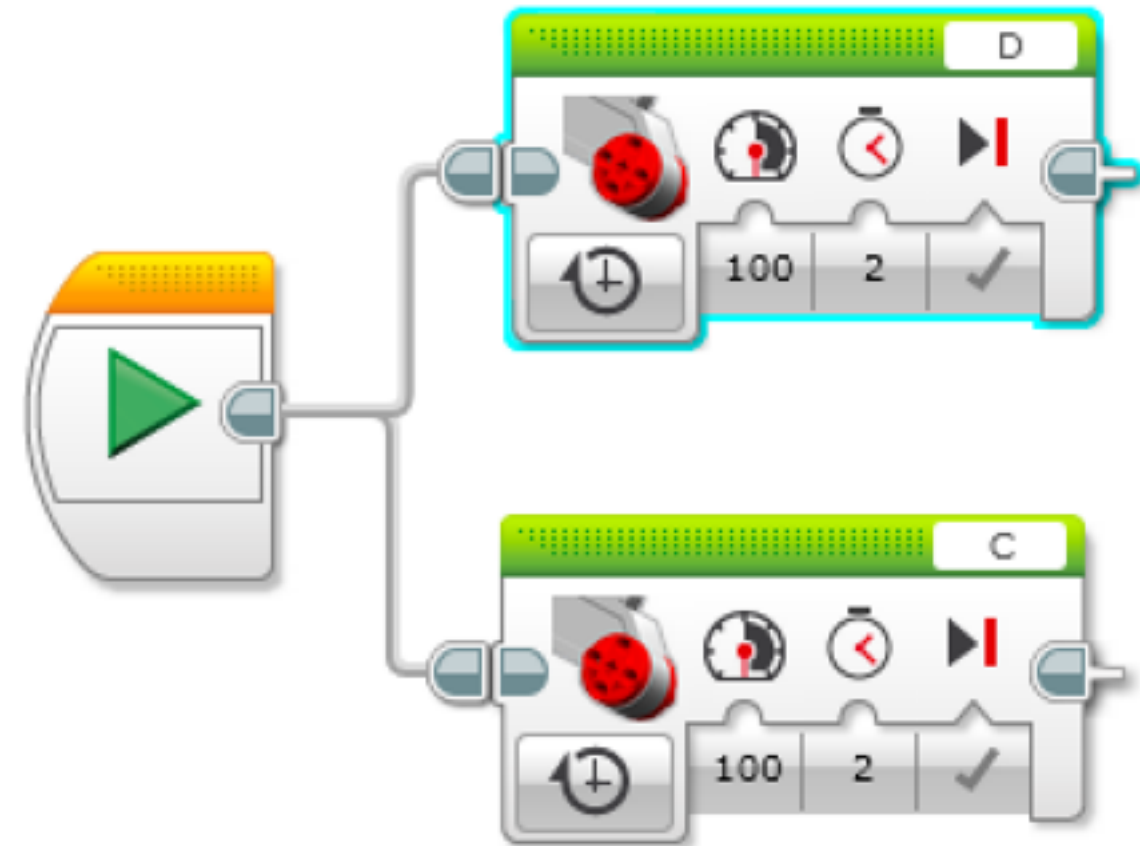


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Program: Motors in Parallel

- make both motors turn at same time in same direction, for 2 seconds at maximum speed
- while the motors are turning, display a message before each motor turns, display a message when motor stops
- **show your teacher**



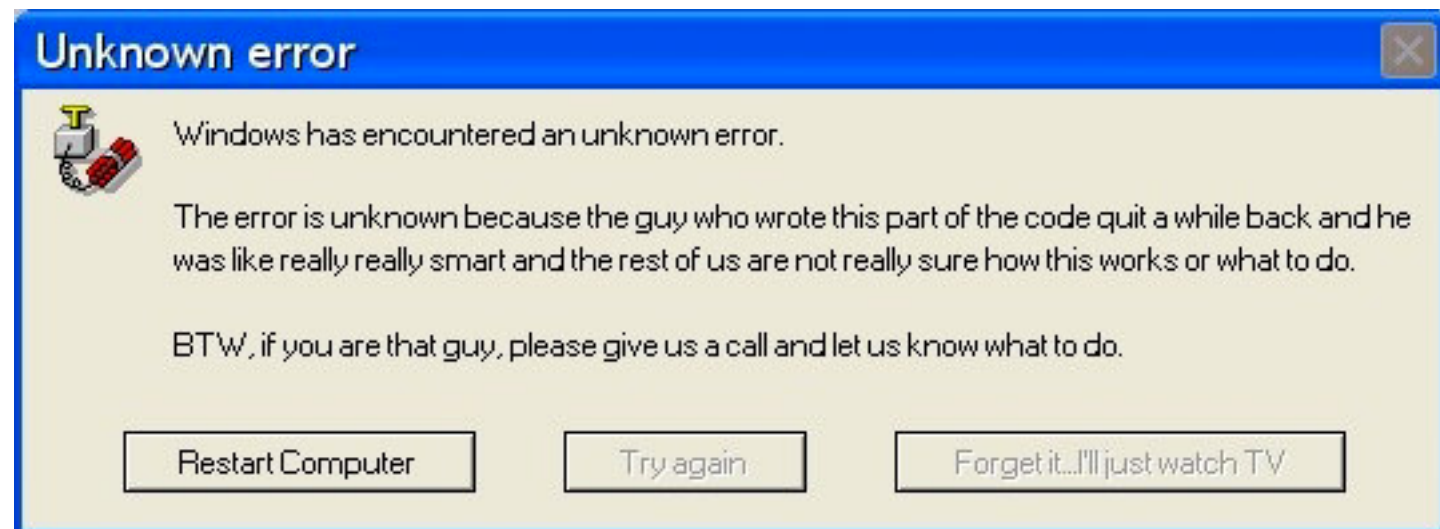


Motor: multiple action blocks

- goal: make each motor turn at different speeds and different directions at the same time
 - make one motor turn 2 seconds forward then 3 seconds backward then 180 degrees forward (this will require 3 large motor blocks)
 - at the same time make the other motor do the opposite direction (three more large motor blocks)
- note: faster to use copy/paste of blocks
- **show your teacher**

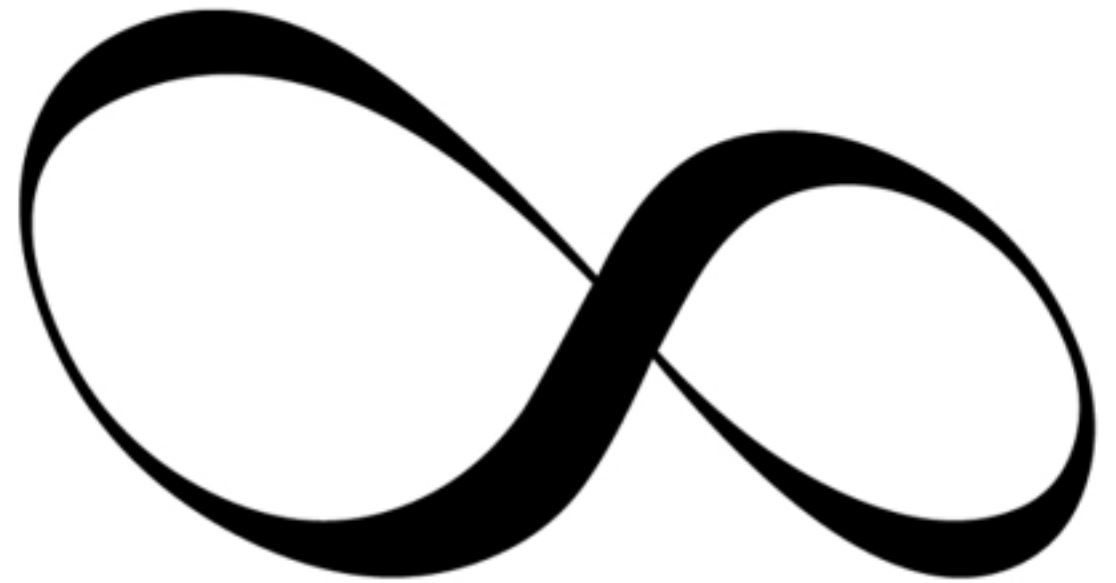
Logic Errors

- as you work with more complex programs, you will run into logic errors
- you will accidentally tell the computer to do something that it cannot do
- or something that doesn't solve the problem right
- these are called logic errors
- learning how to detect and correct logic errors is a HUGE part of becoming a good programmer



Infinite Loop

- program one motor to go for 1 second with speed 0
 - notice the green flashing lights on top of the brick
 - also notice the action block is flashing
 - this is called an infinite loop
 - you have just told the robot to do something that is not possible
 - we call this a logic error
- **show your teacher**





Time to build the Basic Bot

Let the building begin!!

Step 1

Prepare brick for mounting
bracket to hold motor



Step 2

Install mounting brackets for motor



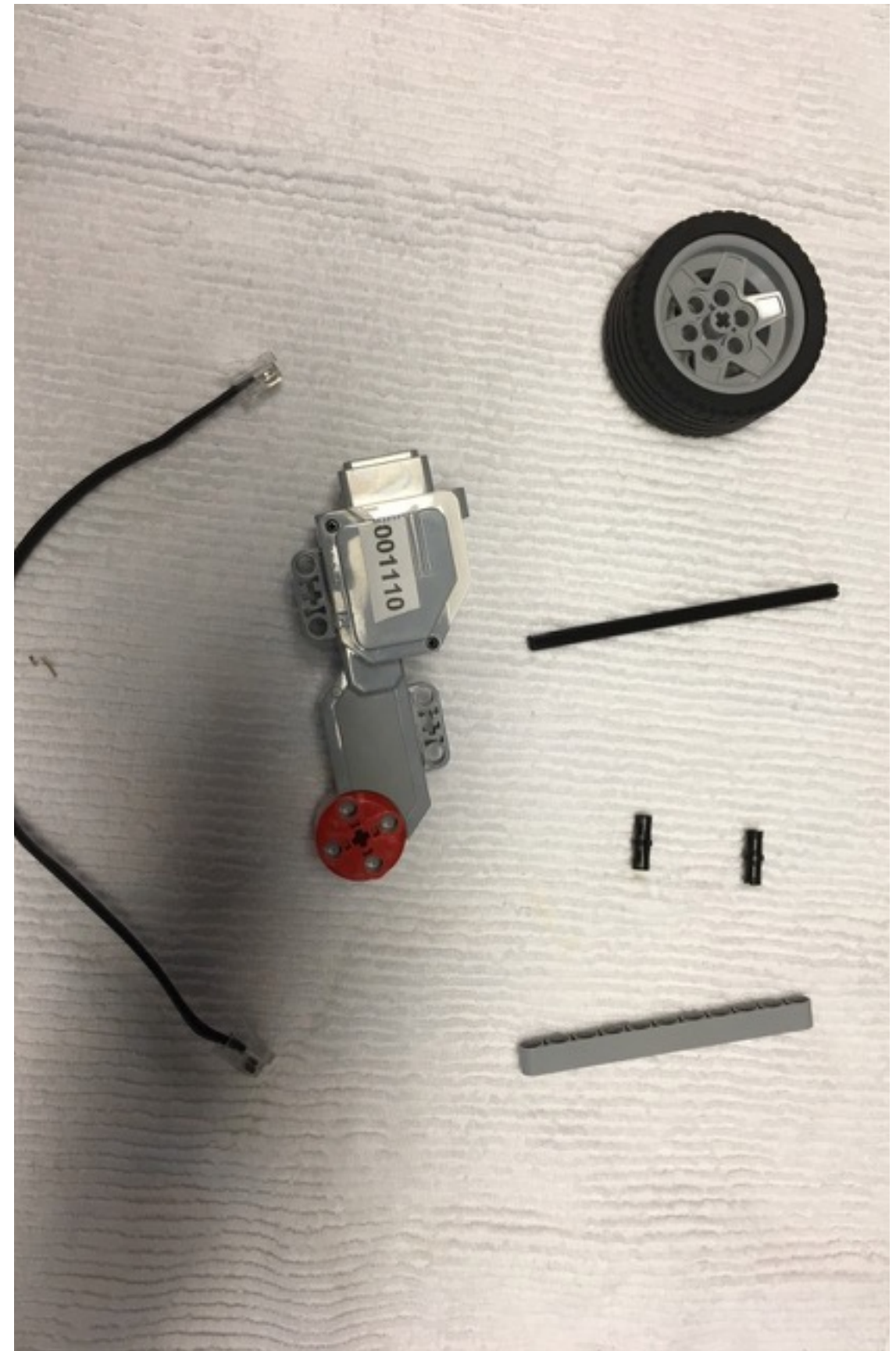
Step 3

repeat for other side of brick



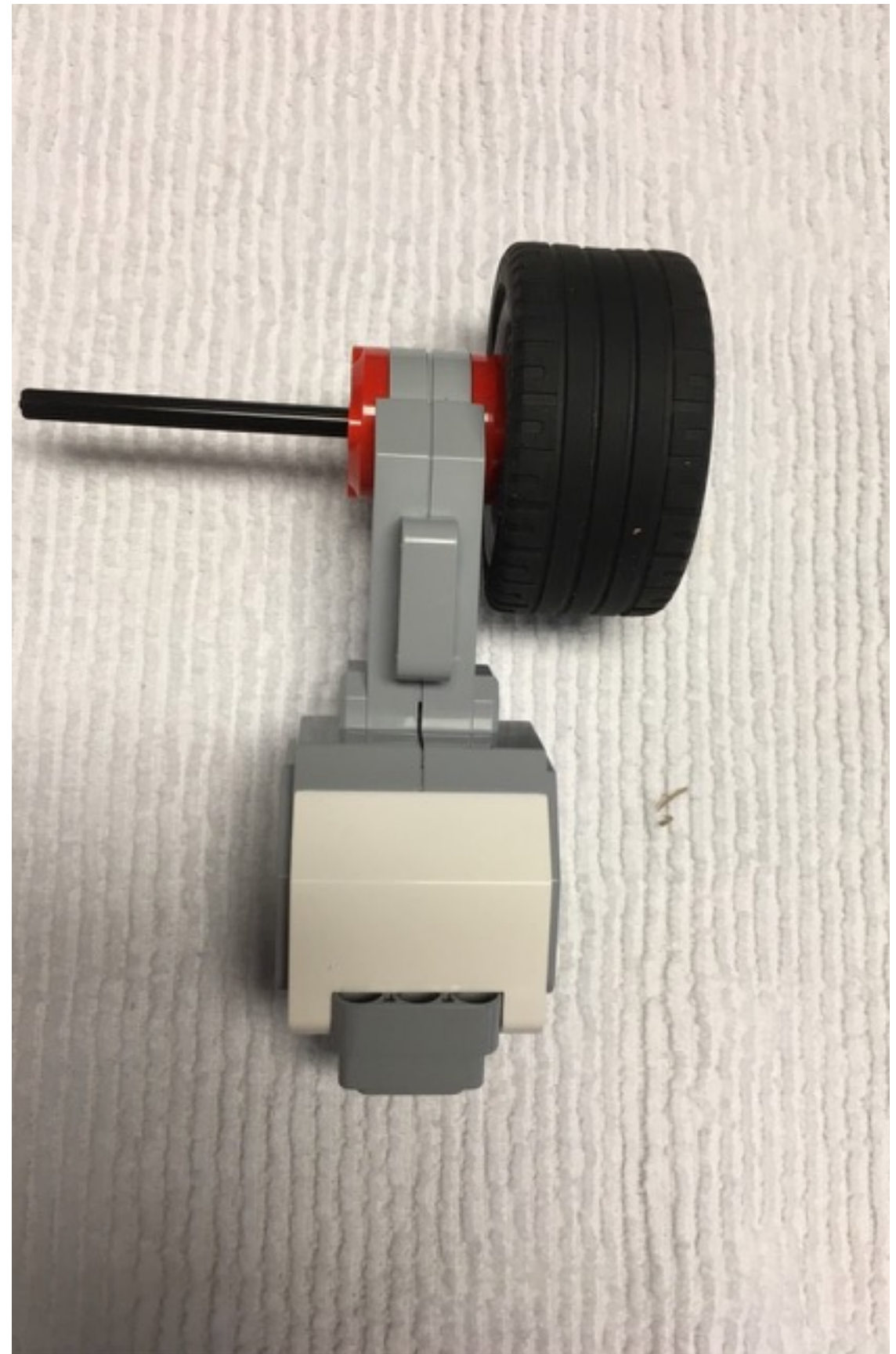
Parts for motor mount

Parts for motor mount



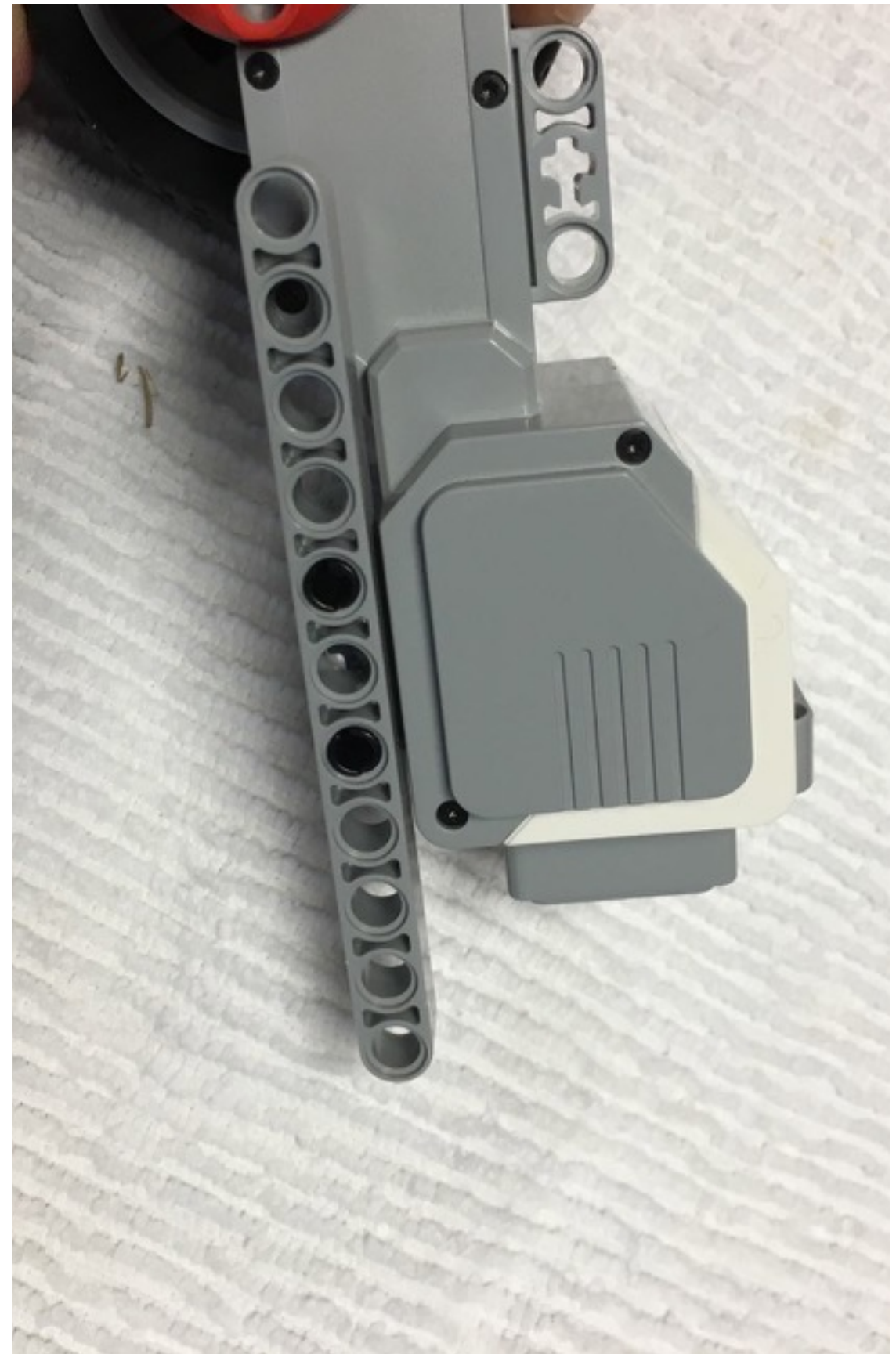
Step 4

Connect wheel to motor



Step 5

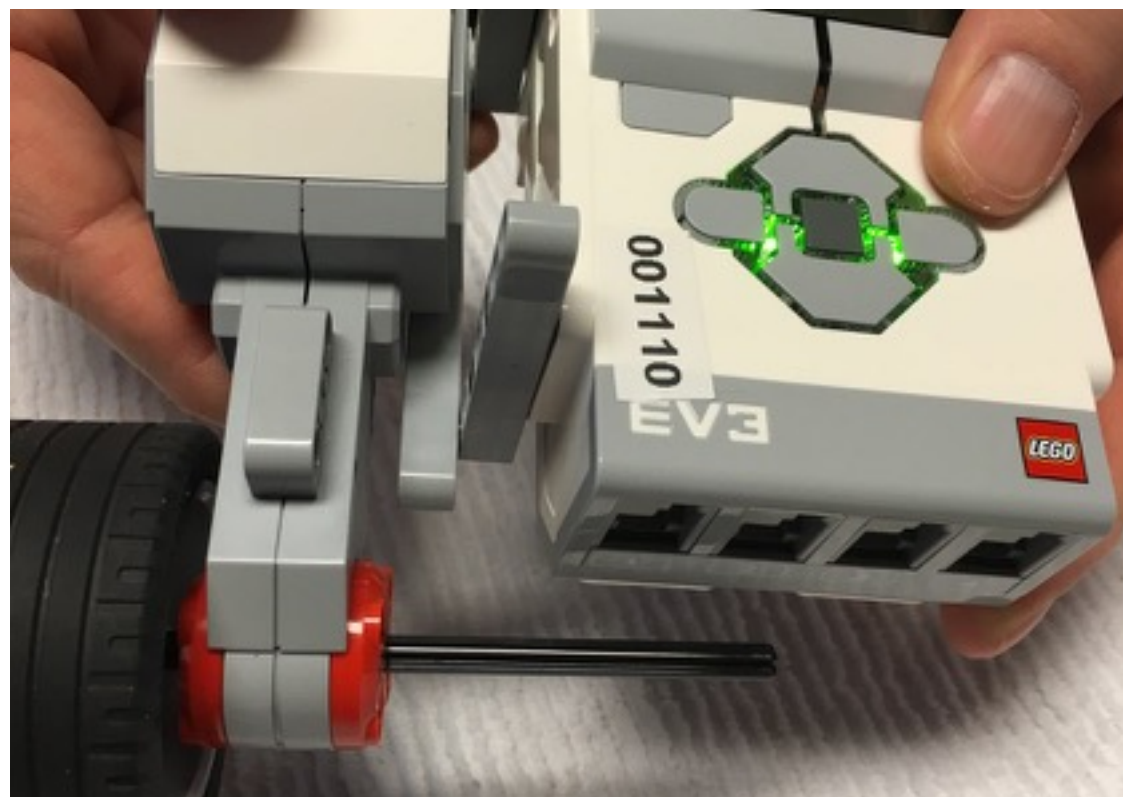
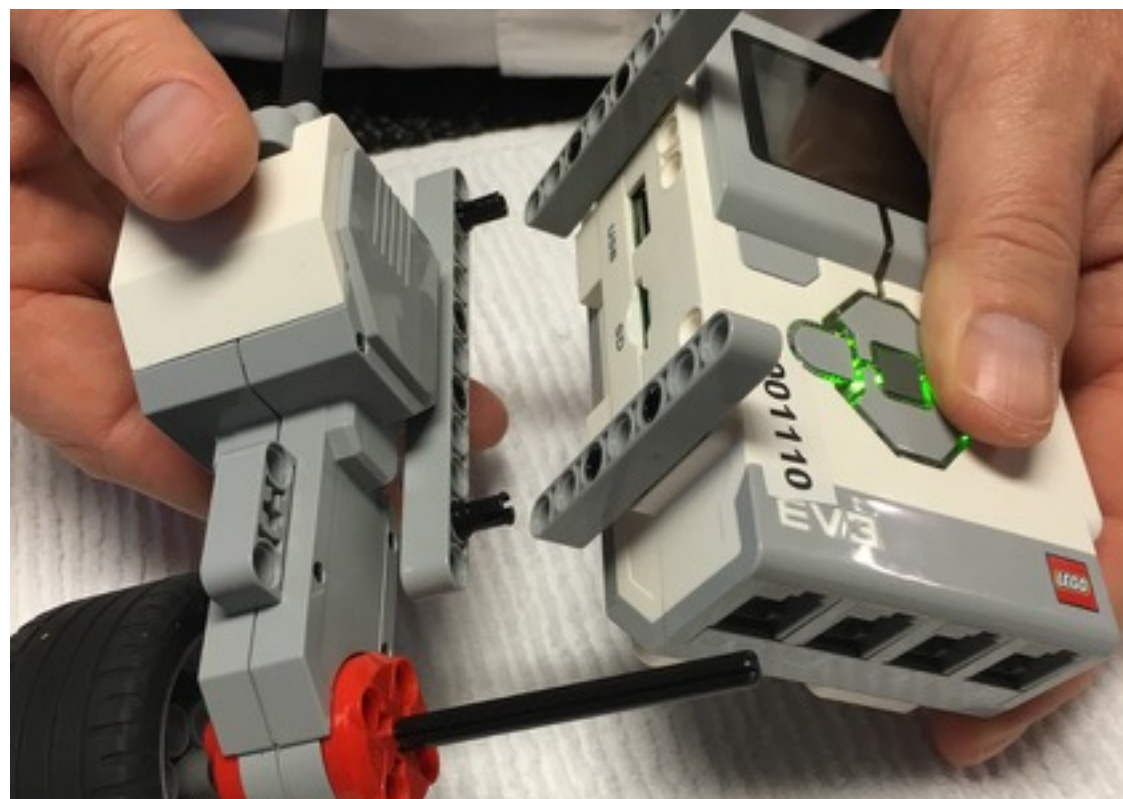
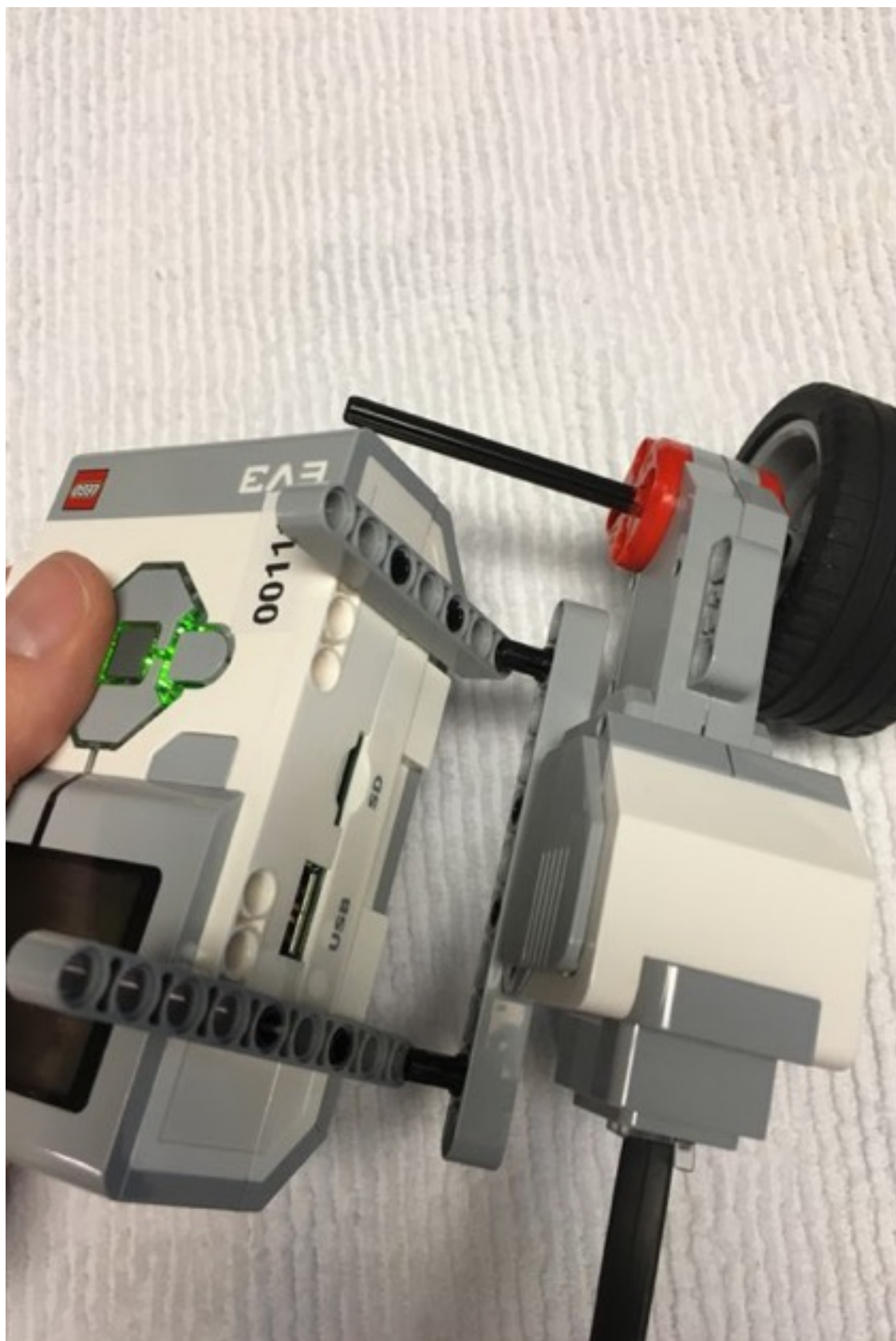
Mount bracket to motor

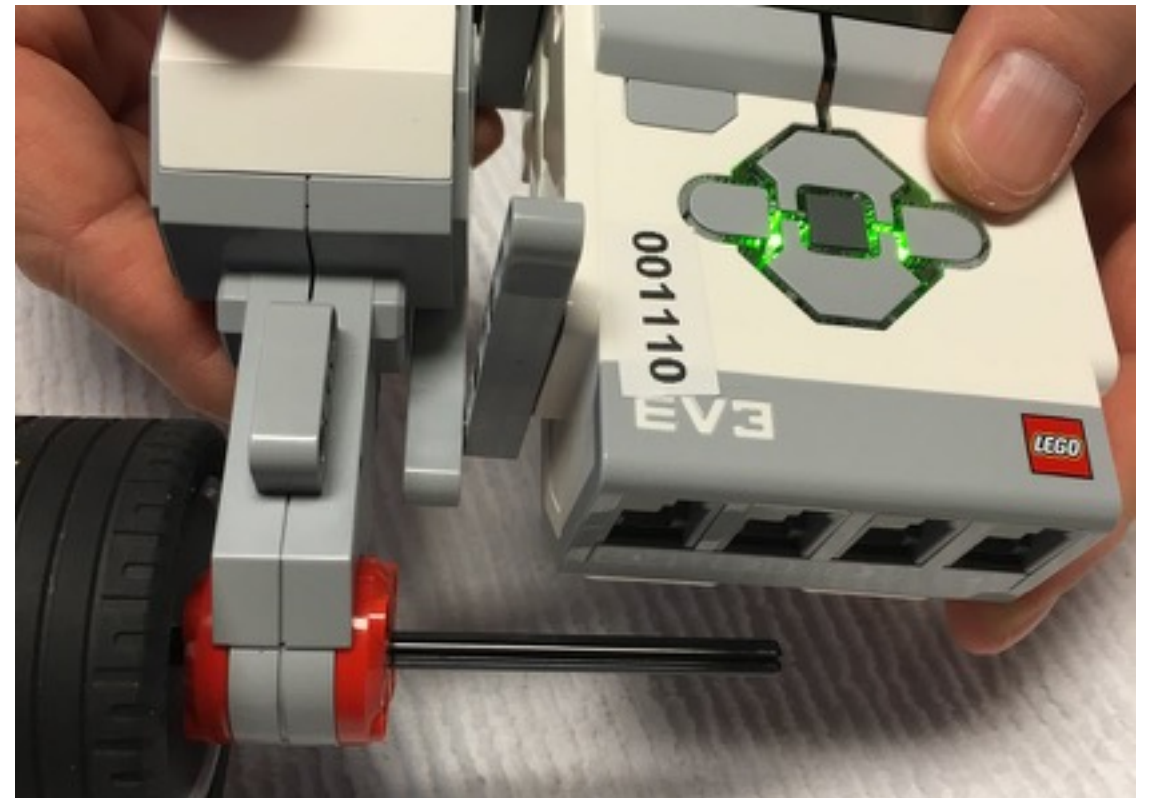
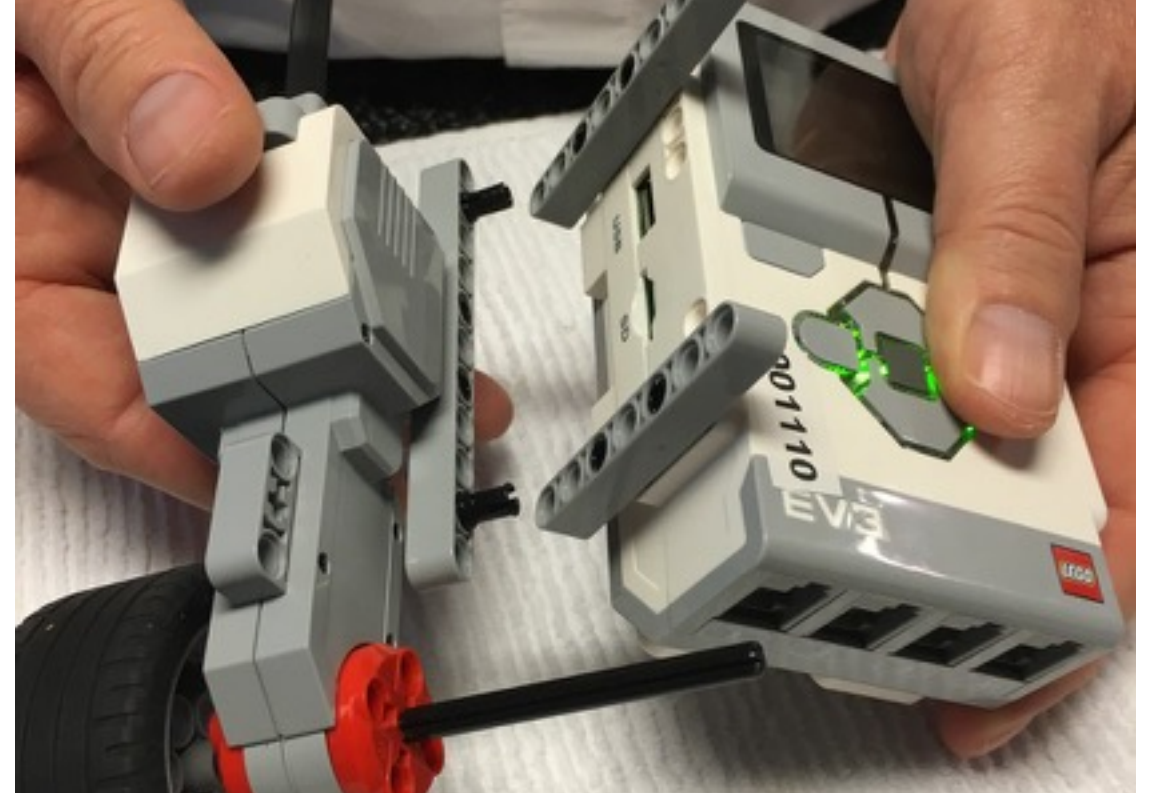
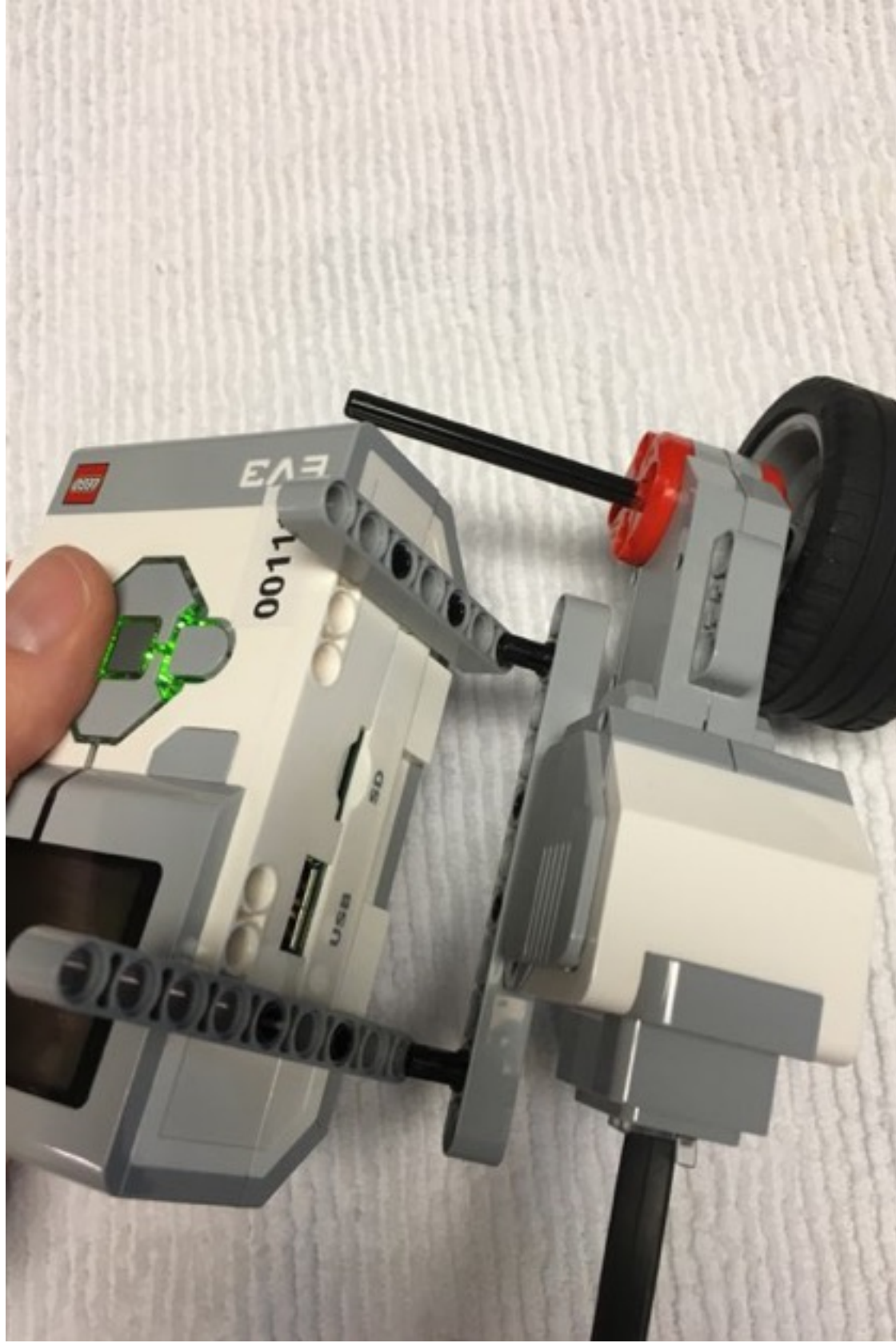


Step 6

Connect port wire to motor







Step 8

prepare brick for third wheel



Step 9

install mounting bracket for
third wheel



Step 10

install connector to third
wheel



Step 11

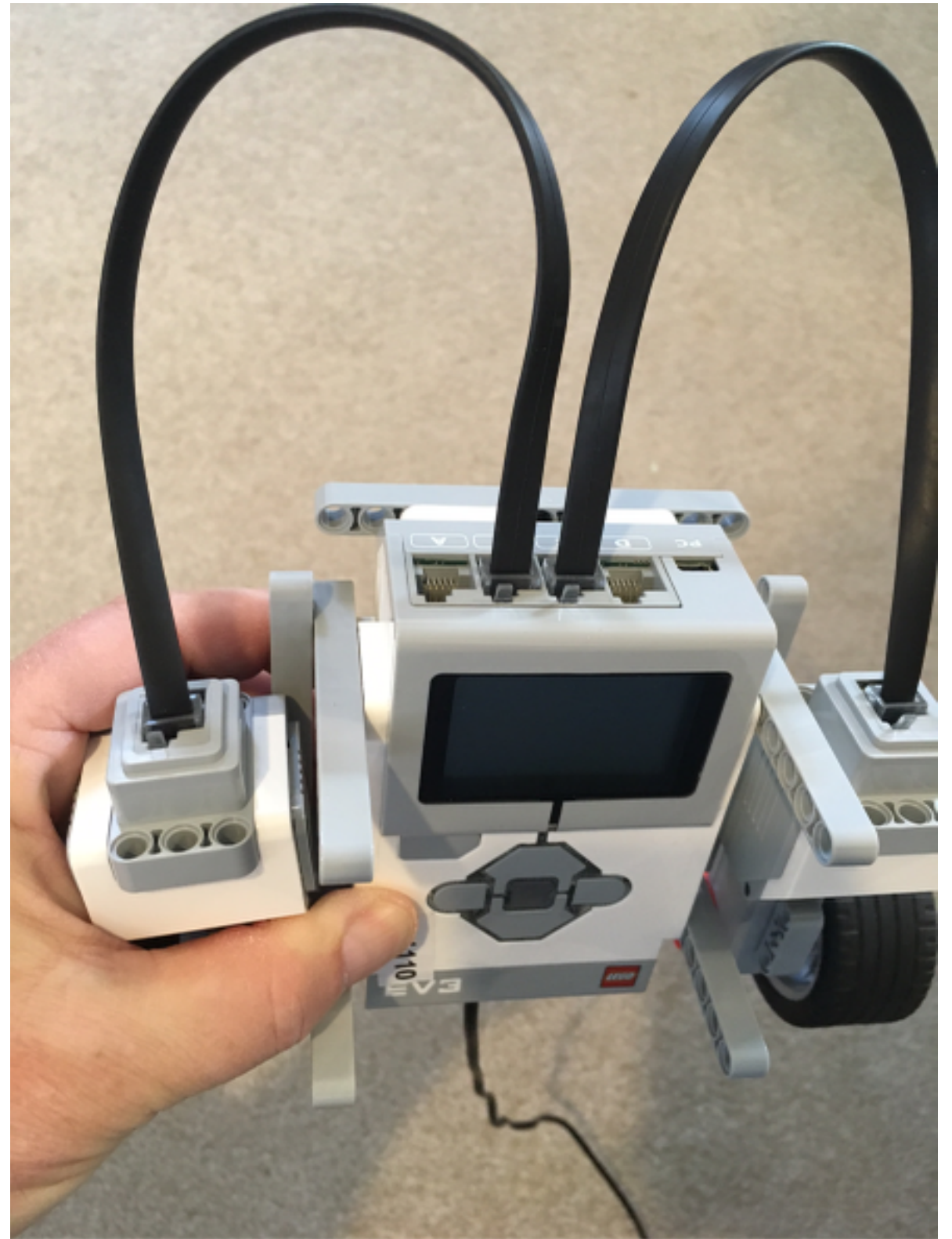
connect third wheel to brick



Step 12

connect port wires from motors to brick; take note of which ports (A,B,C,D) that you use; this is needed when you program your bot

SHOW YOUR TEACHER



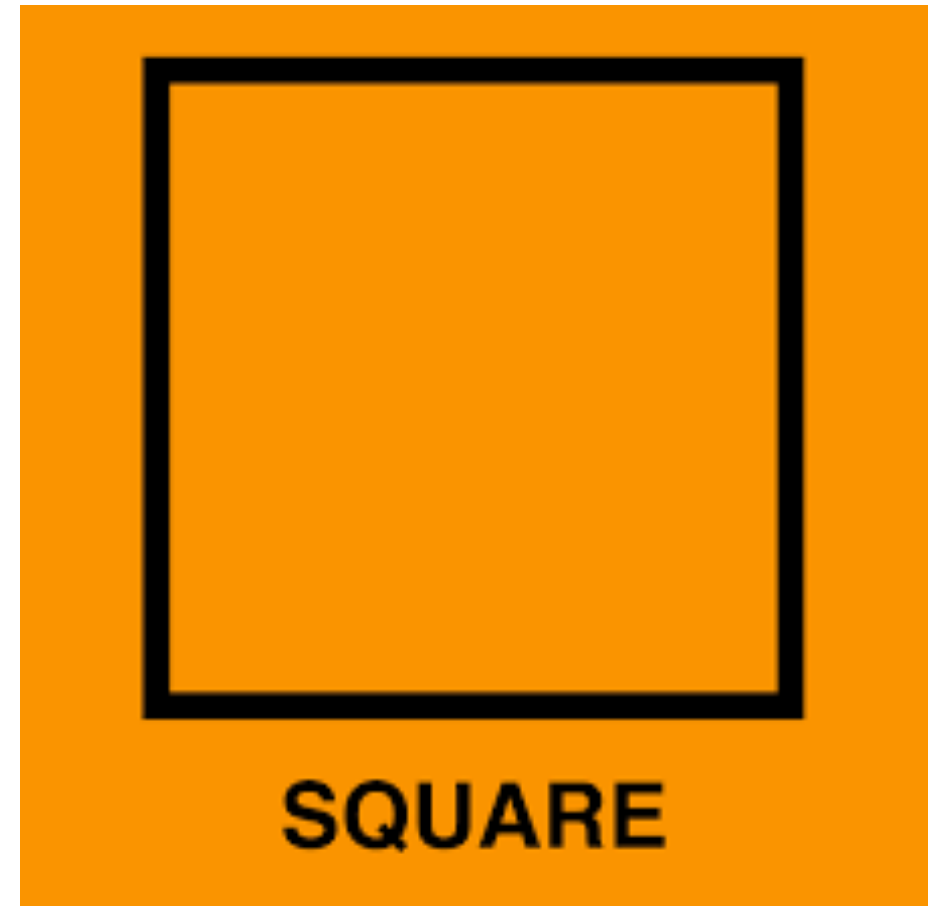


Basic Bot Complete

Let the programming begin!!

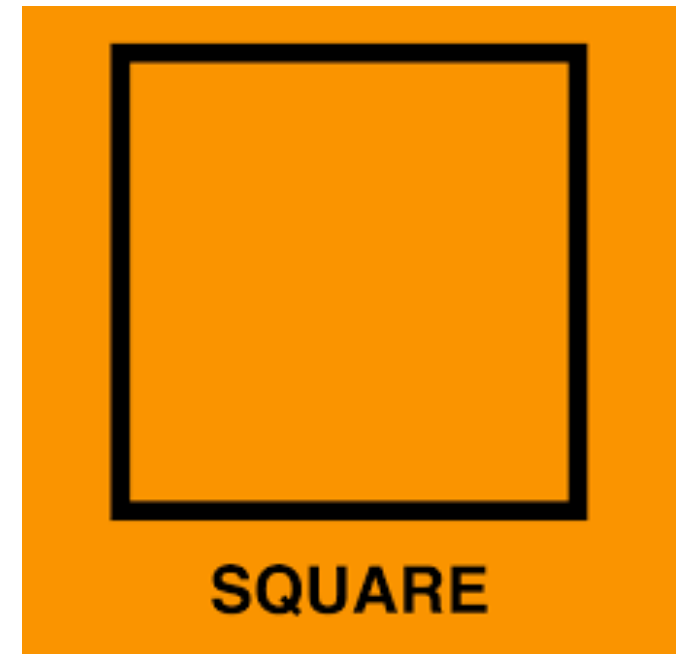
Square #1

- goal: make your robot move in a square
 - make robot go in straight line for 4 rotations
 - make robot turn to the left
 - the friction of the floor will impact your rotation factor - experiment till you get a perfect 90% turn
 - now do this sequence 3 more times
- **show your teacher**



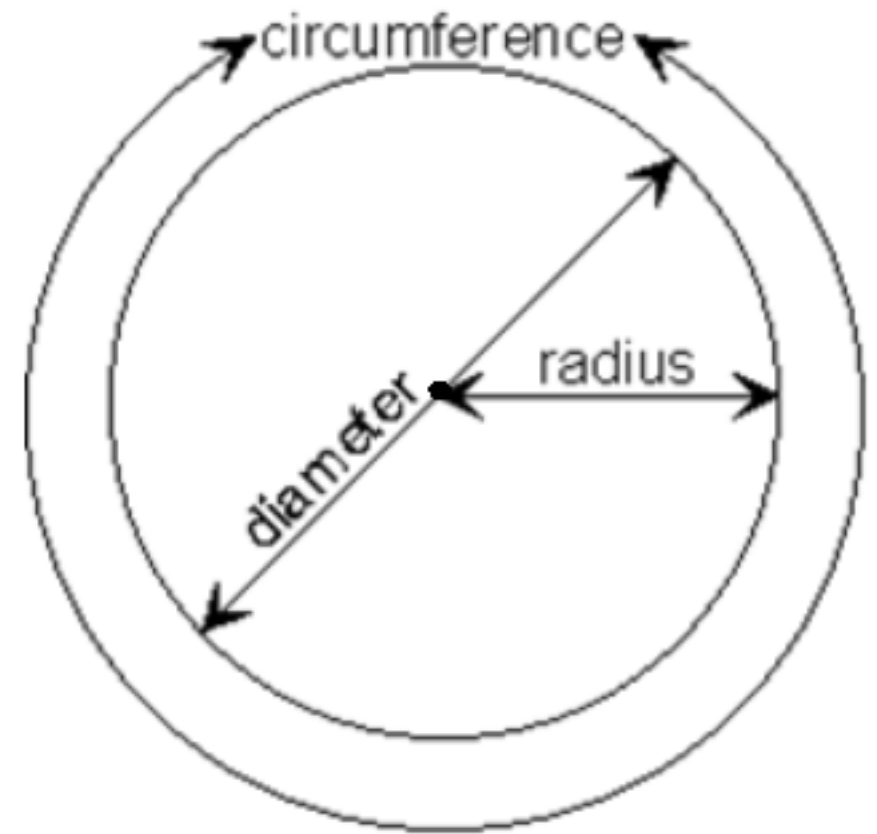
Square #2

- goal: make your robot move in a square using the loop block to reduce the number of commands
- working with loop block
 - using only 4 action blocks, 2 each in parallel, program your robot to do a square using the loop block
- **show your teacher**



Circle Forever

- goal: make your robot move in a 1-2 foot diameter circle continuously
- you can do this with 2 motor blocks in a loop or experiment with the Move Steering block
- **show your teacher**



Touch Sensor

- goal: learn how to read & program the touch sensor
- plug in a touch sensor to port 1 on your Brick
- use the port display on the Brick to see how this sensor works
- write a program using the Loop block to make both motors turn until the touch sensor is pushed
- hold your robot up in the air to test
- now make the motors turn smoothly rather than jerky
- **show your teacher**

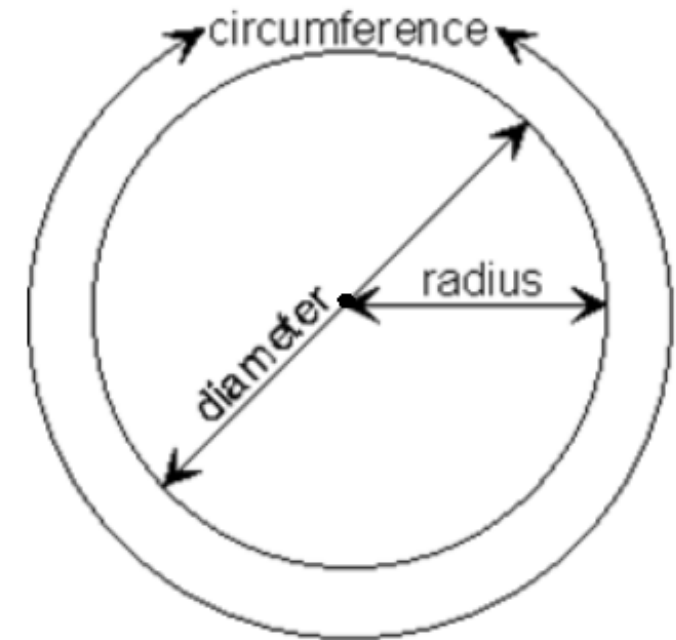


Connecting Sensors



Circle Stop Touch

- goal: make your robot move in a 1-2 foot diameter circle and stop when the touch sensor is pushed
- **show your teacher**



Ball Hitting Bot Challenge

